

**La Biennale di Venezia**  
**59<sup>th</sup> International Art Exhibition**  
*The Milk of Dreams*



La Biennale di Venezia

Arte  
Architettura  
Cinema  
Danza  
Musica  
Teatro  
Archivio Storico

## **Invited artists**

- 1. Noor Abuarafeh**  
1986, Jerusalem. Lives in Jerusalem and Maastricht, the Netherlands
- 2. Carla Accardi**  
1924, Trapani, Italy – 2014, Rome, Italy
- 3. Igshaan Adams**  
1982, Cape Town. Lives in Cape Town, South Africa
- 4. Eileen Agar**  
1899, Buenos Aires, Argentina – 1991, London, UK
- 5. Monira Al Qadiri**  
1983, Dakar, Senegal. Lives in Berlin, Germany
- 6. Sophia Al-Maria\***  
1983, Tacoma, USA. Lives in London, UK  
*Pavilion of Applied Arts*
- 7. Özlem Altın**  
1977, Goch, Germany. Lives in Berlin, Germany
- 8. Marina Apollonio**  
1940, Trieste, Italy. Lives in Padua, Italy
- 9. Gertrud Arndt**  
1903, Ratibor (Racibórz), German Empire (present-day Poland) – 2000, Darmstadt, Germany
- 10. Ruth Asawa**  
1926, Norwalk, USA – 2013, San Francisco, USA
- 11. Shuvinai Ashoona**  
1961, Kinngait. Lives in Kinngait, Nunavut
- 12. Belkis Ayón**  
1967 – 1999, Havana, Cuba
- 13. Firelei Báez**  
1981, Santiago de los Caballeros, Dominican Republic. Lives in New York City, USA
- 14. Felipe Baeza**  
1987, Guanajuato, Mexico. Lives in New York City, USA
- 15. Josephine Baker**  
1906, Saint Louis, USA – 1975, Paris, France
- 16. Djuna Barnes**  
1892 – 1982, New York City, USA
- 17. Mária Bartusová**  
1936, Prague, Czechoslovakia (present-day Czech Republic) – 1996, Košice, Slovakia

- 18. Benedetta**  
1897, Rome, Italy – 1977, Venice, Italy
- 19. Mirella Bentivoglio**  
1922, Klagenfurt, Austria – 2017, Rome, Italy  
**In collaboration with Annalisa Alloatti**  
1926 – 2000, Turin, Italy
- 20. Merikokeb Berhanu**  
1977, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. Lives in Silver Spring, USA
- 21. Tomaso Binga**  
1931, Salerno, Italy. Lives in Rome, Italy
- 22. Cosima von Bonin**  
1962, Mombasa, Kenya. Lives in Cologne, Germany
- 23. Louise Bonnet**  
1970, Geneva, Switzerland. Lives in Los Angeles, USA
- 24. Marianne Brandt**  
1893, Chemnitz, Germany – 1983, Kirchberg, Germany
- 25. Kerstin Brätsch**  
1979, Hamburg, Germany. Lives in New York City, USA and Berlin, Germany
- 26. Dora Budor**  
1984, Zagreb, Croatia. Lives in New York City, USA
- 27. Eglė Budvytytė**  
1981, Kaunas, Lithuania. Lives in Vilnius, Lithuania and Amsterdam, the Netherlands  
**In collaboration with Marija Olšauskaitė and Julija Steponaitytė**  
1989, Vilnius. Lives in Vilnius, Lithuania and New York City, USA  
1992, Vilnius. Lives in Vilnius, Lithuania and Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- 28. Liv Bugge**  
1974, Oslo. Lives in Oslo, Norway
- 29. Simnikiwe Buhlungu\***  
1995, Johannesburg. Lives in Johannesburg, South Africa and Amsterdam, the Netherlands  
*Biennale College Arte*
- 30. Miriam Cahn**  
1949, Basel, Switzerland. Lives in Stampa, Switzerland
- 31. Claude Cahun**  
1894, Nantes, France – 1954, Saint Helier, Jersey, UK
- 32. Elaine Cameron-Weir**  
1985, Red Deer, Canada. Lives in New York City, USA
- 33. Milly Canavero**  
1920 – 2010, Genoa, Italy
- 34. Leonora Carrington**  
1917, Clayton-le-Woods, UK – 2011, Mexico City, Mexico
- 35. Regina Cassolo Bracchi**  
1894, Mede, Italy – 1974, Milan, Italy

- 36. Ambra Castagnetti\***  
1993, Genoa, Italy. Lives in Milan, Italy  
*Biennale College Arte*
- 37. Giulia Cenci**  
1988, Cortona. Lives in Cortona, Italy and Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- 38. Giannina Censi**  
1913, Milan, Italy – 1995, Voghera, Italy
- 39. Gabriel Chaile**  
1985, San Miguel de Tucumán, Argentina. Lives in Buenos Aires, Argentina and Lisbon, Portugal
- 40. Ali Cherri**  
1976, Beirut, Lebanon. Lives in Paris, France
- 41. Anna Coleman Ladd**  
1878, Bryn Mawr, USA – 1939, Santa Barbara, USA
- 42. Ithell Colquhoun**  
1906, Shillong, India – 1988, Lamorna, UK
- 43. Myrlande Constant**  
1968, Port-au-Prince. Lives in Port-au-Prince, Haiti
- 44. June Crespo**  
1982, Pamplona, Spain. Lives in Bilbao, Spain
- 45. Dadamaino**  
1930 – 2004, Milan, Italy
- 46. Noah Davis**  
1983, Seattle, USA – 2015, Ojai, USA
- 47. Lenora de Barros**  
1953, São Paulo. Lives in São Paulo, Brazil
- 48. Valentine de Saint-Point**  
1875, Lyon, France – 1953, Cairo, Egypt
- 49. Lise Deharme**  
1898, Paris, France – 1980, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France
- 50. Sonia Delaunay**  
1885, Odessa, Russian Empire (present-day Ukraine) – 1979, Paris, France
- 51. Agnes Denes**  
1931, Budapest, Hungary. Lives in New York City, USA
- 52. Maya Deren**  
1917, Kyiv, Ukraine – 1961, New York City, USA
- 53. Lucia Di Luciano**  
1933, Syracuse, Italy. Lives in Formello, Italy
- 54. Ibrahim El-Salahi**  
1930, Omdurman, Sudan. Lives in Oxford, UK
- 55. Sara Enrico**  
1979, Biella, Italy. Lives in Turin, Italy

- 56. Chiara Enzo**  
1989, Venice. Lives in Venice, Italy
- 57. Andro Eradze\***  
1993, Tbilisi. Lives in Tbilisi, Georgia  
*Biennale College Arte*
- 58. Jaider Esbell**  
1979, Normandia, Brazil – 2021, São Sebastião, Brazil
- 59. Jana Euler**  
1982, Friedberg, Germany. Lives in Frankfurt, Germany and Brussels, Belgium
- 60. Minnie Evans**  
1892, Long Creek, USA – 1987, Wilmington, USA
- 61. Alexandra Exter**  
1882, Białystok, Russian Empire (present-day Poland) – 1949, Fontenay-aux-Roses, France
- 62. Jadé Fadojutimi**  
1993, London. Lives in London, UK
- 63. Jes Fan**  
1990, Scarborough, Canada. Lives in New York City, USA and Hong Kong
- 64. Safia Farhat**  
1924 – 2004, Radès, Tunisia
- 65. Simone Fattal**  
1942, Damascus, Syria. Lives in Paris and Erquy, France
- 66. Célestin Faustin**  
1948, Lafond, Haiti – 1981, Pétion-Ville, Haiti
- 67. Leonor Fini**  
1907, Buenos Aires, Argentina – 1996, Paris, France
- 68. Elsa von Freytag-Loringhoven**  
1874, Swinemünde (Świnoujście), German Empire (present-day Poland) – 1927, Paris, France
- 69. Katharina Fritsch**  
1956, Essen, Germany. Lives in Wuppertal and Düsseldorf, Germany
- 70. Ilse Garnier**  
1927, Kaiserslautern, Germany – 2020, Saisseval, France
- 71. Aage Gaup**  
1943, Børselv, Sápmi/Northern Norway – 2021, Karasjok, Sápmi/Northern Norway
- 72. Linda Gazzera**  
1890, Rome, Italy – 1942, São Paulo, Brazil
- 73. Ficare Ghebreyesus**  
1962, Asmara, Eritrea – 2012, New Haven, USA
- 74. Elisa Giardina Papa**  
1979, Medicina, Italy. Lives in New York City, USA and Palermo, Italy
- 75. Roberto Gil de Montes**  
1950, Guadalajara, Mexico. Lives in La Peñita de Jaltemba, Mexico

- 76. Nan Goldin**  
1953, Washington, D.C., USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 77. Jane Graverol**  
1905, Ixelles, Belgium – 1984, Fontainebleau, France
- 78. Laura Grisi**  
1939, Rhodes, Greece – 2017, Rome, Italy
- 79. Karla Grosch**  
1904, Weimar, Germany – 1933, Tel Aviv, Mandatory Palestine (present-day Israel)
- 80. Robert Grosvenor**  
1937, New York City, USA. Lives in East Patchogue, USA
- 81. Aneta Grzeszykowska**  
1974, Warsaw. Lives in Warsaw, Poland
- 82. Sheroanawe Hakihiiwe**  
1971, Sheroana, Venezuela. Lives in Mahekototeri and Caracas, Venezuela
- 83. Florence Henri**  
1893, New York City, USA – 1982, Compiègne, France
- 84. Lynn Hershman Leeson**  
1941, Cleveland, USA. Lives in San Francisco, USA
- 85. Charline von Heyl**  
1960, Mainz, Germany. Lives in New York City and Marfa, USA
- 86. Hannah Höch**  
1889, Gotha, Germany – 1978, Berlin, Germany
- 87. Jessie Homer French**  
1940, New York City, USA. Lives in Mountain Center, USA
- 88. Rebecca Horn**  
1944, Michelstadt, Germany. Lives in Odenwald, Germany
- 89. Georgiana Houghton**  
1814, Las Palmas, Canary Islands, Spain – 1884, London, UK
- 90. Sheree Hovsepian**  
1974, Isfahan, Iran. Lives in New York City, USA
- 91. Tishan Hsu**  
1951, Boston, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 92. Marguerite Humeau**  
1986, Cholet, France. Lives in London, UK
- 93. Jacqueline Humphries**  
1960, New Orleans, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 94. Kudzanai-Violet Hwami\***  
1993, Gutu, Zimbabwe. Lives in London, UK  
*Biennale College Arte*
- 95. Tatsuo Ikeda**  
1928, Saga, Japan – 2020, Tokyo, Japan

- 96. Saodat Ismailova**  
1981, Tashkent. Lives in Tashkent, Uzbekistan and Paris, France
- 97. Aletta Jacobs**  
1854, Sappemeer, the Netherlands – 1929, Baarn, the Netherlands
- 98. Geumhyung Jeong**  
1980, Seoul. Lives in Seoul, South Korea
- 99. Charlotte Johannesson**  
1943, Malmö, Sweden. Lives in Skanör, Sweden
- 100. Loïs Mailou Jones**  
1905, Boston, USA – 1998, Washington, D.C., USA
- 101. Jamian Juliano-Villani**  
1987, Newark, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 102. Birgit Jürgenssen**  
1949 – 2003, Vienna, Austria
- 103. Ida Kar**  
1908, Tambov, Russia – 1974, London, UK
- 104. Allison Katz**  
1980, Montreal, Canada. Lives in London, UK
- 105. Bronwyn Katz**  
1993, Kimberley, South Africa. Lives in Johannesburg, South Africa
- 106. Kapwani Kiwanga**  
1978, Hamilton, Canada. Lives in Paris, France
- 107. Kiki Kogelnik**  
1935, Graz, Austria – 1997, Vienna, Austria
- 108. Barbara Kruger**  
1945, Newark, USA. Lives in Los Angeles, USA
- 109. Tetsumi Kudo**  
1935, Osaka, Japan – 1990, Tokyo, Japan
- 110. Gabrielle L'Hirondelle Hill**  
1979, Comox, Canada. Lives on the unceded territories of the Musqueam, Squamish and Tsleil-Waututh peoples
- 111. Louise Lawler**  
1947, Bronxville, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 112. Carolyn Lazard**  
1987, Upland, USA. Lives in New York City and Philadelphia, USA
- 113. Mire Lee**  
1988, Seoul, South Korea. Lives in Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- 114. Simone Leigh**  
1967, Chicago, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 115. Hannah Levy**  
1991, New York City. Lives in New York City, USA

- 116. Tau Lewis**  
1993, Toronto, Canada. Lives in New York City, USA
- 117. Shuang Li**  
1990, Wuyi Mountains, China. Lives in Berlin, Germany and Geneva, Switzerland
- 118. Liliane Lijn**  
1939, New York City, USA. Lives in London, UK
- 119. Candice Lin**  
1979, Concord, USA. Lives in Los Angeles, USA
- 120. Mina Loy**  
1882, London, UK – 1966, Aspen, USA
- 121. Antoinette Lubaki**  
1895, Bukama, Congo Free State (present-day Democratic Republic of the Congo) – ?
- 122. LuYang**  
1984, Shanghai. Lives in Shanghai, China
- 123. Zhenya Machneva**  
1988, Leningrad (present-day Saint Petersburg), Russia. Lives in Saint Petersburg, Russia
- 124. Baya Mahieddine**  
1931, Fort de l'Eau (present-day Bordj El Kiffan), Algeria – 1998, Blida, Algeria
- 125. Maruja Mallo**  
1902, Viveiro, Spain – 1995, Madrid, Spain
- 126. Joyce Mansour**  
1928, Bowden, UK – 1986, Paris, France
- 127. Britta Marakatt-Labba**  
1951, Idivuoma, Sápmi/Northern Sweden. Lives in Övre Soppero, Sápmi/Northern Sweden
- 128. Diego Marcon**  
1985, Busto Arsizio, Italy. Lives in Milan, Italy
- 129. Sidsel Meineche Hansen**  
1981, Ry, Denmark. Lives in London, UK
- 130. Maria Sibylla Merian**  
1647, Frankfurt am Main, Free Imperial City of the Holy Roman Empire (present-day Germany) –  
1717, Amsterdam, Dutch Republic (present-day the Netherlands)
- 131. Vera Molnár**  
1924, Budapest, Hungary. Lives in Paris, France
- 132. Delcy Morelos**  
1967, Tierralta, Colombia. Lives in Bogotá, Colombia
- 133. Sister Gertrude Morgan**  
1900, LaFayette, USA – 1980, New Orleans, USA
- 134. Sandra Mujinga**  
1989, Goma, Democratic Republic of the Congo. Lives in Oslo, Norway and Berlin, Germany
- 135. Mrinalini Mukherjee**  
1949, Bombay (present-day Mumbai), India – 2015, New Delhi, India

- 136. Nadja**  
1902, Saint-André-lez-Lille, France – 1941, Bailleul, France
- 137. Louise Nevelson**  
1899, Pereiaslav, Poltava Governorate of the Russian Empire (present-day Ukraine) – 1988, New York City, USA
- 138. Amy Nimr**  
1898, Cairo, Egypt – 1974, Paris, France
- 139. Magdalene Odundo**  
1950, Nairobi, Kenya. Lives in Farnham, UK
- 140. Precious Okoyomon**  
1993, London, UK. Lives in New York City, USA
- 141. Meret Oppenheim**  
1913, Berlin, Germany – 1985, Basel, Switzerland
- 142. Ovaraci**  
1894, Ebeltoft, Denmark – 1985, Risskov, Denmark
- 143. Virginia Overton**  
1971, Nashville, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 144. Akosua Adoma Owusu**  
1984, Alexandria, USA. Lives in New York City and Cambridge, USA
- 145. Prabhakar Pachpute**  
1986, Sasti, India. Lives in Pune, India
- 146. Eusapia Palladino**  
1854, Minervino Murge, Kingdom of the Two Sicilies (present-day Italy) – 1918, Naples, Italy
- 147. Violeta Parra**  
1917, San Fabián de Alico, Chile – 1967, Santiago, Chile
- 148. Rosana Paulino**  
1967, São Paulo. Lives in São Paulo, Brazil
- 149. Valentine Penrose**  
1898, Mont-de-Marsan, France – 1978, Chiddingly, UK
- 150. Elle Pérez**  
1989, New York City. Lives in New York City, USA
- 151. Sondra Perry**  
1986, Perth Amboy, USA. Lives in Newark, USA
- 152. Solange Pessoa**  
1961, Ferros, Brazil. Lives in Belo Horizonte, Brazil
- 153. Thao Nguyen Phan**  
1987, Ho Chi Minh City. Lives in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
- 154. Julia Phillips**  
1985, Hamburg, Germany. Lives in Chicago, USA and Berlin, Germany
- 155. Joanna Piotrowska**  
1985, Warsaw. Lives in Warsaw, Poland and London, UK



- 156. Alexandra Pirici**  
1982, Bucharest. Lives in Bucharest, Romania
- 157. Anu Pöder**  
1947, Kanepi, Estonia – 2013, Tallinn, Estonia
- 158. Gisèle Prassinós**  
1920, Constantinople (present-day Istanbul), Ottoman Empire (present-day Turkey) – 2015, Paris, France
- 159. Christina Quarles**  
1985, Chicago, USA. Lives in Los Angeles, USA
- 160. Rachilde**  
1860, Cros, France – 1953, Paris, France
- 161. Janis Rafa**  
1984, Athens. Lives in Athens, Greece and Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- 162. Alice Rahon**  
1904, Chenecey-Buillon, France – 1987, Mexico City, Mexico
- 163. Carol Rama**  
1918 – 2015, Turin, Italy
- 164. Paula Rego**  
1935, Lisbon, Portugal. Lives in London, UK
- 165. Edith Rimmington**  
1902, Leicester, UK – 1986, Bexhill-on-Sea, UK
- 166. Enif Robert**  
1886, Prato, Italy – 1974, Bologna, Italy
- 167. Luiz Roque**  
1979, Cachoeira do Sul, Brazil. Lives in São Paulo, Brazil
- 168. Rosa Rosà**  
1884, Vienna, Austria – 1978, Rome, Italy
- 169. Niki de Saint Phalle**  
1930, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France – 2002, La Jolla, USA
- 170. Giovanna Sandri**  
1923 – 2002, Rome, Italy
- 171. Pinaree Sanpitak**  
1961, Bangkok. Lives in Bangkok, Thailand
- 172. Aki Sasamoto**  
1980, Kanagawa, Japan. Lives in New York City, USA
- 173. Augusta Savage**  
1892, Green Cove Springs, USA – 1962, New York City, USA
- 174. Lavinia Schulz and Walter Holdt**  
1896, Lübben (Spreewald), Germany – 1924, Hamburg, Germany  
1899 – 1924, Hamburg, Germany

- 175. Lillian Schwartz**  
1927, Cincinnati, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 176. Amy Sillman**  
1955, Detroit, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 177. Elias Sime**  
1968, Addis Ababa. Lives in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
- 178. Marianna Simnett**  
1986, London, UK. Lives in Berlin, Germany
- 179. H el ene Smith**  
1861, Martigny, Switzerland – 1929, Geneva, Switzerland
- 180. Sable Elyse Smith**  
1986, Los Angeles, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 181. Teresa Solar**  
1985, Madrid. Lives in Madrid, Spain
- 182. Mary Ellen Solt**  
1920, Gilmore City, USA – 2007, Santa Clarita, USA
- 183. P. Staff**  
1987, Bognor Regis, UK. Lives in London, UK and Los Angeles, USA
- 184. Sophie Taeuber-Arp**  
1889, Davos, Switzerland – 1943, Z urich, Switzerland
- 185. Toshiko Takaezu**  
1922, Pepeekeo, USA – 2011, Honolulu, USA
- 186. Emma Talbot**  
1969, Stourbridge, UK. Lives in London, UK
- 187. Dorothea Tanning**  
1910, Galesburg, USA – 2012, New York City, USA
- 188. Bridget Tichenor**  
1917, Paris, France – 1990, Mexico City, Mexico
- 189. Tecla Tofano**  
1927, Naples, Italy – 1995, Caracas, Venezuela
- 190. Josefa Tolr a**  
1880 – 1959, Cabrils, Spain
- 191. Tourmaline**  
1983, Boston, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 192. Toyen**  
1902, Prague, Austro-Hungarian Empire (present-day Czech Republic) – 1980, Paris, France
- 193. Rosemarie Trockel**  
1952, Schwerte, Germany. Lives in Berlin, Germany
- 194. Wu Tsang**  
1982, Worcester, USA. Lives in Z urich, Switzerland

- 195. Kaari Upson**  
1970, San Bernardino, USA – 2021, New York City, USA
- 196. Andra Ursuța**  
1979, Salonta, Romania. Lives in New York City, USA
- 197. Grazia Varisco**  
1937, Milan. Lives in Milan, Italy
- 198. Remedios Varo**  
1908, Anglès, Spain – 1963, Mexico City, Mexico
- 199. Sandra Vásquez de la Horra**  
1967, Viña del Mar, Chile. Lives in Berlin, Germany
- 200. Marie Vassilieff**  
1884, Smolensk, Russia – 1957, Nogent-sur-Marne, France
- 201. Cecilia Vicuña**  
1948, Santiago, Chile. Lives in New York City, USA
- 202. Nanda Vigo**  
1936 – 2020, Milan, Italy
- 203. Marianne Vitale**  
1973, East Rockaway, USA. Lives in New York City, USA
- 204. Raphaela Vogel**  
1988, Nuremberg, Germany. Lives in Berlin, Germany
- 205. Meta Vaux Warrick Fuller**  
1877, Philadelphia, USA – 1968, Framingham, USA
- 206. Laura Wheeler Waring**  
1887, Hartford, USA – 1948, Philadelphia, USA
- 207. Ulla Wiggen**  
1942, Stockholm. Lives in Stockholm, Sweden
- 208. Mary Wigman**  
1886, Hanover, Germany – 1973, Berlin, Germany
- 209. Müge Yilmaz**  
1985, Istanbul, Turkey. Lives in Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- 210. Frantz Zéphirin**  
1968, Cap-Haïtien, Haiti. Lives in Port-au-Prince, Haiti
- 211. Zheng Bo**  
1974, Beijing, China. Lives on Lantau Island, Hong Kong
- 212. Unica Zürn**  
1916, Berlin, Germany – 1970, Paris, France
- 213. Portia Zvavahera**  
1985, Harare. Lives in Harare, Zimbabwe

\* *Out of competition*